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3 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

4 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

5 HARPREET SINGH,
6 v.
7 ROOP SINGH and DHALIWAL, INC.,
8 Defendants.
9

Case No. 3:21-cv-00094-HDM-WGC

10 And related counterclaims.
11
12 **ORDER ADOPTING REPORT AND
RECOMMENDATION IN PART**

13 The court has considered the report and recommendation of the
14 United States Magistrate Judge (ECF No. 53) filed on November 29,
15 2022, in which the magistrate judge recommends that this court
16 enter an order dismissing the plaintiff/counter-defendant Harpreet
17 Singh's complaint for failure to prosecute or otherwise respond to
18 court orders. The magistrate judge also recommends that the action
19 be allowed to proceed on defendant/counter-claimant Roop Singh's
20 counterclaims. Harpreet Singh has filed objections (ECF No. 56)
21 through counsel, making a limited appearance on his behalf, and
22 Roop Singh has responded (ECF No. 57).
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24 The court has considered the pleadings and memoranda of the
25 parties and other relevant matters of record and has made a review
26 and determination in accordance with the requirements of 28 U.S.C.
27 § 636 and applicable case law, and good cause appearing, the court
28 hereby

ADOPTS AND ACCEPTS IN PART the report and recommendation of

1 the United States Magistrate Judge (ECF No. 53), to the extent it
2 recommends dismissing Harpreet Singh's claims for failure to
3 prosecute or respond to court orders. Despite Harpreet Singh's
4 eventual appearance in the form of objections to the report and
5 recommendation, he failed to respond to his attorney's motion to
6 withdraw, as ordered by the court, did not appear at the hearing
7 on his attorney's motion to withdraw, and failed to respond to the
8 magistrate judge's order to show cause why the action should not
9 be dismissed. Before that time, Harpreet Singh had stopped
10 communicating or cooperating with his attorney, ultimately failing
11 to advise his attorney whether he would accept or reject an offer
12 of judgment. The delay caused by Harpreet Singh's actions was
13 unreasonable and has thwarted the public's interest in expeditious
14 resolution of cases and the court's ability to manage its docket.
15 Even in objecting to the report and recommendation Harpreet Singh
16 does not do so through substitute counsel who will handle his
17 entire case, nor has he explained what specific efforts he has
18 made to obtain counsel or that he will prosecute this case *pro se*.
19 While less drastic sanctions are perhaps available given that
20 Harpreet Singh has reappeared in this case, the court finds that
21 this factor does not outweigh the other four factors, which
22 strongly favor dismissal. Accordingly, this action will be
23 dismissed with prejudice for failure to prosecute and respond to
24 court orders. See *Pagtalunan v. Galaza*, 291 F.3d 639, 642 (9th
25 Cir. 2002).

26 The court, however, declines to adopt the magistrate judge's
27 recommendation that this case be allowed to proceed on Roop Singh's
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1 counterclaims. All three counterclaims arise under state law.
2 There is no indication that the court has diversity jurisdiction
3 over these claims, and thus the only basis for jurisdiction would
4 be supplemental. A district court need not actuate supplemental
5 jurisdiction if it has dismissed all claims over which it has
6 original jurisdiction. 28 U.S.C. § 1337(c) (3); see *Moore v. Kayport*
7 *Package Express, Inc.*, 885 F.2d 531, 537 (9th Cir. 1989). It is
8 generally preferable to dismiss pendent state claims after federal
9 claims have been dismissed. *McCarthy v. Mayo*, 827 F.2d 1310, 1317
10 (9th Cir. 1987). Accordingly, the court declines to exercise
11 supplemental jurisdiction over the state law counterclaims, and
12 those claims are therefore DISMISSED WITHOUT PREJUDICE to refiling
13 in state court.

14 In accordance with the foregoing, IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED
15 that the plaintiff's claims in this matter are hereby DISMISSED
16 WITH PREJUDICE, and the defendant's counterclaims are DISMISSED
17 WITHOUT PREJUDICE.

18 IT IS SO ORDERED.

19 DATED: this 17th day of January, 2023.

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22 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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